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WILD AND ROCK GARDEN PLANTS

EVERGREENS

Hardy Plants for better Homes and Gardens

1928-1929

FERNDALE NURSERY
ASKOV, MINNESOTA
Greetings to Old and New Friends

We want to thank you all for the splendid orders you sent us last season, and for all the good words spoken to your neighbors and friends about our service and quality.

Listen to some of the many:

Ferndale Nursery, Askov, Minn.

Dear Sir: Would you kindly send me your catalog? Mr. D. of Lancaster; gave me your address and told me he bought Wild Flowers and Ferns from you that gave great satisfaction.

Lancaster, Penn., August 3.

Gentlemen: I am more than pleased with the collection of Ferns. They are wonderfully fine crowns. They are already several inches out of the ground. I will do my best to get orders for you.

Bonham, Texas, May 14.

Dear Sir: I saw some of your Ferns today with a neighbor and was so pleased with them that I am sending you an order.

Miss Ch. Ph.

June 2.

Gentlemen: I find your place the most satisfactory to trade with.

Mrs. C. D. E.

June 9.

Gentlemen: All of the plants, trees, etc. arrived and doing splendidly.

Mrs. L. O. F.

Winfield, Kansas, Nov. 5.

Ferndale Nursery:

Early this spring I purchased from you some Hardy Ferns which I planted in an immense rockery. One local landscape agent told me that the Ferns would die down this summer, but to our delight they continued to grow all summer and many are still green. I want to put out more and am writing to ask if it is advisable to do so now.

Mrs. I. E. G.

Helena, Mont., Nov. 3.

The Mugho Pine and Norway Spruce I received from you last spring came through the season good.

Mrs. I. C. S.

Kenneth Square, Pa., Dec. 12.

The Ferndale Nursery, Askov, Minn.:

My last order for Ferns and Hardy Plants arrived in fine shape. Would you please send me a catalog, as I have loaned mine to a friend who is preparing an order now, and oblige?

Mrs. I. E. G.

Grants Pass, Oregon, Nov. 15.

I am in receipt of the Lady Slipper. They arrived in fine shape and were splendid plants.

I. K. Sh.

Eau Claire, Wis., April 28.

Your plants were fine, well packed and promptly shipped. Put my name on your mailing list.

W. A. D.

Our springs come rather late compared with the conditions south. This is of great advantage to you as we can send you dormant plants when your season is quite advanced. While we have Fern roots in our storage cellar for winter shipment when Jack Frost reigns here and you already enjoy the sensation of spring, we can ship you our Ferns safely, and we can keep on shipping Ferns and Perennial and Wild Flowers up to July 1st. We are approximately four weeks behind Illinois with our spring.

PACKING AND SHIPPING

Orders for Ferns alone will generally be shipped within 24 hours, while orders for other stock will require a little more time to assemble and pack. Some varieties can only be safely shipped and transplanted at certain seasons. We book orders for such and ship at the proper time.
A Noble Rock and Water Garden.

An Excellent Rock Garden.
Alpine Bed on a Lawn.

Fern-Fringed Steps.

A Simple Rock Garden.

Rock and Bog Garden.

A Dry Wall Planted.

FERNDALE NURSERY, ASKOV, MINNESOTA
QUALITY

Our Hardy Ferns are strong heavy roots or clumps, mostly five years old or over.

Our plants are all field grown and well developed; and are worth a great deal more than plants generally offered by mail order houses. If after receiving our goods, you are not satisfied with the quality of our plants, let us know immediately and we will replace anything you say is not satisfactory.

TERMS OF PAYMENT

Customers unknown to us will please send cash with order.

GUARANTEES

We guarantee all stock furnished by us to be first class and true to name. However, there are so many causes for failure beyond our control, that we can assume no responsibility after stock is delivered. Poor soil, unfavorable weather conditions, ignorant or careless culture all contribute to failure and are beyond our control.

RISK

All goods travel by purchaser's risk after they are delivered to the forwarding companies and we receive their receipt for the shipment in good condition. Claims for damage in transit must be filed with the forwarding agency on arrival.

PRICES

Our prices are as low as quality and service will allow. Our old friends say they have gotten their money's worth. Prices in this list on Ferns and Perennials include packing and delivery at shipping point in Askov, for our shipping trade, ordered by mail, when cash accompanies order.

Plants selected personally in the Nursery are not governed by these prices. They will generally be 10 to 25% higher, to cover cost of service.

HARDY OUTDOOR FERNS

Ferns planted among your shrubbery, in the perennial border, or in the foundation planting around your house, especially on the north and east side or under tall trees, brings to your home a fragrance from the wild woods, in some of nature's most beautiful creations. Plant in groups of at least 3 to 5 each of each variety, scattered at irregular distances.

CULTURAL DIRECTIONS

These hardy outdoor Ferns do not make satisfactory house plants; they will do best in shade or half shady spots in the garden and mixed in between shrubs in foundation planting on the east and north sides of buildings. Some of these, like the Osmunda, Claytorniana, Lady and Sensitive Fern and Ostrich Fern will do reasonably well in considerable direct sunlight but will fade earlier than when planted in shade or half shade. They do best in light soil containing much vegetable matter or humus and covered with rotting wood shavings, peat or straw, which keep them from sprouting too early in the spring, preventing a late night frost from killing the young fronds.

Hardy Ferns should be planted when dormant any time between Sept. 1st and July 1st. They prefer a settled foundation and cool feet, consequently they do better the first year when planted in the fall. If late spring planting is followed by a dry hot summer the fronds are likely to dry up in the middle of the summer the first season.

On arrival it will do them good, especially in the spring, to dump them in a pail of water for a day or more before planting. Plant crown level with the ground and give them a good soaking of water to settle the soil solidly among the roots. Then level off with dry soil or sand and mulch to preserve moisture and keep sun and wind out. One or two good soakings of water later will benefit but is not necessary, unless in a very dry season. Do not sprinkle, a light watering will do more harm than good.

Frost will not hurt the roots, but will kill the fronds. They will come back either the same or next season. Neither will frost hurt the roots in transit; they can safely be shipped during the winter and if frozen on
arrival, unpack and lay them on the ground in a shady place and cover with any kind of damp material and let them freeze. They will keep well until you are ready to plant.

SOIL FOR FERNS

SOILS—Do not apply fresh manure nor artificial or commercial fertilizer.

Species that are indifferent as regards acidity:

- Christmas Fern
- Clinton Wood Fern
- Crested Wood Fern
- Hayscented Fern
- Interrupted Fern
- Lady Fern

Species that thrive best in neutral soil:

- American Maidenhair Fern
- Cinnamon Fern
- lady Fern

Of all the Hardy Ferns the Ostrich Plume, also called the Palm of the North, is perhaps the best as it grows the tallest and fastest of any Fern. It often has as many as fifteen fronds gracefully arranged, presenting an object more beautiful than many varieties of palms. The fronds, under favorable conditions, attain a length up to 4 feet.

Lady Fern. (Asplenium Fœmina). A large handsome Fern—a wood and roadside Fern presenting many varying forms, is of a distinct different type from the Ostrich.

The Osmunda Claytoniana or flowering Fern is clothed with loose wool when unfolding its fronds, which sometimes under favorable conditions attain a height of more than four feet; is beautifully cinnamon colored. This variety will also do well in the open or dry shady places.

These three Ferns represent three distinct different types. They are easy to establish, and will come back stronger year after year. We offer 20 of these in Collection No. 1 for $5.00. This is the popular collection that gives universal satisfaction from coast to coast.

Or we will substitute the four Osmunda with four Evergreen Ferns as offered in collection No. 1-A, also for $5.00. This should prove to be the most popular for general planting. They will grow in common garden soil, which can be improved by addition of some leaf mold, muck, or pulverized peat. After planting, and every fall give a mulch of leaves, straw, or anything to keep them from sprouting too early in the spring and to prevent young fronds from being nipped by a late frost. The mulch will also help to preserve moisture.

Hardy Ferns in Foundation Planting.
A Fern Bed for Only $5.00

COLLECTIONS OF HARDY FERNS

These collections are recommended for special conditions as stated below.

We offer these collections for $5.00 each parcel post prepaid, or one-half for $3.00.

By express not prepaid, each collection $4.00, or any one-half $2.25.

You can order by number and say one or one-half collection and we will make no mistake.

We have these Ferns dormant almost up to July 1st.

No. 1.—General collection of the three varieties that have given universal satisfaction under all conditions anywhere, 8 Ostrich Plume, 4 Osmunda Claytoniana, 8 Lady Ferns.

No. 1-A.—General collection that perhaps will give better satisfaction than No. 1 in that it includes 4 Evergreen Ferns, the fronds of which keep green all winter, 8 Ostrich Plume, 8 Lady Ferns, and 4 Evergreen Ferns.

No. 1-B.—General collection that also will do well anywhere. 8 Ostrich, 8 Lady, and 4 Sensitive Ferns.

No. 2—Special for dry shady places. 10 Lady Ferns, 6 Hayscented, 4 Leathery Wood Ferns, 4 Interrupted Ferns.

No. 3.—For moist shady places, 4 Maidenhair, 4 Evergreen Ferns, 4 Ostrich Plume, 4 Cinnamon, 4 Lady Ferns.

No. 4.—For wet ground. 8 Sensitive Ferns, 6 Royal Ferns, 4 Clintoniana, 2 Ostrich Plume.

We shall be pleased to quote you special prices in lots of one hundred, one thousand, and ten thousand—not prepaid.

We will prepay at the following prices. We can not prepay Ferns at the rate we offer to prepay Rock Garden plants and Perennials.

The average height they will attain are in inches:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fern</th>
<th>Prepaid Prices</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Inches 1 3 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Maidenhair</td>
<td>12—18 $0.40 $1.00 $3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Christmas Fern</td>
<td>10—15 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinnamon Fern</td>
<td>25—50 .50 1.20 3.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clintons Wood Fern</td>
<td>15—20 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crested Wood Fern</td>
<td>10—15 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hayscented Fern</td>
<td>12—18 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interrupted Fern</td>
<td>25—35 .50 1.20 3.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lady Fern</td>
<td>15—35 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leathery Wood Fern</td>
<td>12—30 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marsh Fern</td>
<td>12—18 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ostrich Plume Fern</td>
<td>25—50 .50 1.20 3.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polypodium</td>
<td>5—10 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Fern</td>
<td>25—35 .50 1.20 3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensitive Fern</td>
<td>5—35 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Toothed Wood Fern</td>
<td>12—30 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Walking Leaf Fern</td>
<td>4—9 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winged Wood Fern</td>
<td>8—10 .40 1.00 3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For cash with order, packing free.

One hundred or more, not less than 10 of any variety, your selection, will be billed at the 100 rate.
Asplenium Felix Fœmina (Lady Fern)

be kept fairly moist, at least the first year. They are at home in shade, on a rocky hillside. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

RS—Christmas Fern. (Polystichum acrosticoides). The fronds grow from 12 to 30 inches tall. It is indifferent as to soil, either moist or dry. Prefers shade. Plant the crown just at the surface. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

M—Cinnamon Fern. (Osmunda cinnamon). A large Fern, growing in a crown 2—5 ft. high, 8 inches wide. Beautiful cinnamon colored leaves. This will thrive in quite wet soil, or moist shady places. Also in peat or common garden soil. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

MS—Clinton's Wood Fern. (Dryopteris clintoniana). A large Fern of Christatum, attains a height of two feet or more when grown in moist, rich places. To produce massed effect it should be planted a foot apart, the crowns level with the surface. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Maidenhair Fern.

RS—American Maidenhair. (Adiantum pedatum). The black wiry creeping roots lie right at the surface. They branch freely if the roots are lightly covered with leafmold or pulverized peat. The plants should
Marsh Shield Fern (Aspidium Thelypteris)

Leather Wood Fern.

Onoclea Sensibilis.

MBS—Crested Wood Fern, (Dryopteris cristata). Grows wild in rather wet, shady places. Fronds are 10—15 inches, generally keeping green all winter. It is easily grown; the crown should be planted just above the surface. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

R—Hayscented Fern, (Demstedtia punctilobula). 12—18 inches high. Will grow in sun or shade if planted in rich porous soil, 8 inches apart. It will soon form a compact mass or border along the walk. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.
OSMUND—ONOCLEA STRUTIOPTERIS.

Unlike the other Osmundas, it prefers a moderately or even dry thicket clad hill, in deep ravines and stony places generally, even in the open sun. It is popular for porch and foundation planting. It will grow where most other varieties will not thrive. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

Athyrium felix-femina. A large handsome Fern, standing from one to three feet in height. A wood and roadside Fern, doing well in all parts of the country and presenting many varying forms. Plant in the sun or shade with the crown just below the surface. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

DRYOPTERIS—LEATHERWOOD FERN.

The principal cultural requisite is shade. It even does well in the Pine and Hemlock groves or rocky hill sides. The leathery fronds are a dark blue-green color 12 to 30 inches. Its natural associates are Hepatica, Jack in the Pulpit, Wood Anemone, and even the yellow Lady Slipper. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Polypodium vulgare. Fronds four to eight inches, forming a dense mass clinging to rocks and boulders on steep hillsides. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

OSMUND—REGAL FERN.

Pale green fronds 2—3 feet. It can be grown in still water 2—3 inches deep. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.
Interrupted Fern.

Sensitive Fern. (Onoclea sensibilis). Grows from 6 to 36 inches high according to moisture, doing its best in rather wet localities. Grows in sun or shade, and multiplies by underground runners. Plant 12 inches apart, cover crown with one half inch of soil. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Toothed Wood Fern. (Dryopteris spinulosa). Evergreen fronds one to three feet tall. Plant crown level with surface. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Royal Fern.

Walking Leaf. (Camptosorus rhizophyllus). A little low creeping Fern with evergreen fronds 4 to 9 inches long. Interesting and quite easy to grow in the rock garden. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Winged Wood Fern. (Dryopteris hexagonoptera). A very fine little Fern for moist and dense shady places where it will spread, fronds from 3 to 4 inches. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Prepaid prices, see page 4 and 5. We do not prepay Ferns at the same rate as rock garden plants.

Cinnamon Fern.
Rock Garden Plants

Wild and Perennial Plants

HOW TO SELECT PLANTS FOR SPECIAL PLACES

Plants which will do best or well in shade or half shade, in a little nook by the porch, shut away from the sunlight, on the north side of the house, among the larger shrubbery in the border, are marked in front with the letter (S).

Plants specially adaptable for rockeries are marked (R).
Plants that prefer open sunny situations are marked (O).
Plants which prefer plenty of moisture are marked (M).
Plants specially adapted for the border are marked (B).
Plants that are of a spreading or trailing habit are marked (T).
Plants specially adapted for cut flowers are marked (C).

THE HARDY ROCK GARDEN

For those who love the dainty Ferns and wild plants, a Rock Garden affords a constant source of pleasure. A large variety can be planted there which do not do as well in the ordinary garden.

At its best the Rock Garden is a miniature hill section, scanty of soil and prodigal of rocks, set with the sturdy plants that grow most gorgeously when faced with such hard conditions. Its courage and its gallantry, the brilliance of its flower patches, the ardor with which they set themselves to soaking up sunshine, appeal to the human hearts.

A rock garden is very easily constructed on more or less sloping ground. Roll in boulders and rocks of irregular sizes and shapes, and fill in with light soil or mix in some leaf mold, sand, or gravel.

We offer rocks, boulders, and sandstone, mixed rough as nature has made them, in carload lots, f. o. b. Askov, at $4.00 per ton.

Special offer, our selection of varieties as follows:

Rock garden plants either for open, sunny, or for moist, shady places:

One each in 10 varieties $2.00
One each in 20 varieties  4.00
One each in 30 varieties  6.00
One each in 40 varieties  8.00
Three each in 10 varieties $4.00
Three each in 20 varieties  8.00
Three each in 30 varieties 12.00
Three each in 40 varieties 16.00

If you want us to ship prepaid by parcel post or express add: 30c for 10 plants, 50c for 20 plants, 65c for 30 plants.
PERENNIAL, ALPINE, WILD AND ROCK GARDEN PLANTS

Achillea. (Millfoil or Yarrow).
—C—Filapendula, (Fernleaf yarrow). Fernlike foliage with flat head of brilliant yellow flowers, blooms all summer. 3—4 ft. July—Aug. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.
—C—Ptarmica. (The Pearl). Pure white double flowers all summer, excellent cut flower. 2—3 ft. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.
—B—Ptarmica, Boule de Nêige. More compact than the Pearl. 2 ft. Excellent for the border. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.
—R—Tomentosum. 6—8 in. Bright yellow, July—Sept. Each 30c, 3 for 75c.

Aconitum. (Monkshood).
—B—Fisherl. 18 in. Sept. Pale blue. Each 30c, 3 for 75c.

Actea. (Baneberry).
—RS—Alba. Long spikes of clear white flowers and white berries. 12—18 in. May—June. Fine for rockery and shaded woodland. Each 35c, 3 for 85c, 10 for $2.50, 100 for $20.00.
—R—Rubra. Red form of the above, same prices.

M—Acorus calamus. (Sweet Flag). Sword shaped, erect. Thrives best in moist soil or shallow water. Each 25c, 3 for 65c.

Ageratum Hardy. See Eupatorium.

Agrostemma. (Rose Campion).
—flos jovis. A pink variety of above. Each 30c.

—R—Allysum saxatile compacta. (Rock Madworth). Broad masses of bright yellow flowers in early spring. 1 ft. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

R—Anchusa italica. (Bugloss). Tall spikes of beautiful blue flowers. 4—5 ft., all summer. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

R—Anemone canadensis. (Meadow Anemone). Syn. Anemone pensylvanica. Large white flowers in May and June. 12—18 in. Plant in moist, sunny place. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.

—R—patens. (Pasque Flower). A silky haired plant, with pale violet flowers in May. A native of Minnesota, very rare. Each 50c, 3 for $1.25.

If wanted by prepaid parcel post add 10c for 1 plant, 17c for 3 plants, 30c for 10 plants.
FERNDALE NURSERY—ASKOV, MINNESOTA

—R—St. Brigids. Hybrid anemone in brilliant colors. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

C—Anthenis tinctoria. (Kelways' Camomille). Finely cut foliage, large golden yellow flowers all summer. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Aquillegia. (Columbine).
—R—alpina. Blue Alpine Columbine. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.
—RC—canadensis. Native, bright red and yellow.
—RC—chrysantha. Golden yellow bloom for two months.
—RC—Coerulea. Blue shades.
—CB—glandulosa major. Deep blue and white.
—CB—Long spurred hybrids. Mixed.
—CB—Long spurred hybrids. Mrs. Scott Elliot hybrids. There is not a better mixture grown in the world. Wonderful colors with very long spurred flowers.
—CB—nivea grandiflora. White.
—R—Rocky Mountain Columbine.
—CB—Rose Queen. Pink shades.
—CB—Skinny. Scarlet, tipped green.
—CB—White Queen.
All varieties of Columbine, each 25c, 3 of any one variety 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

R—Armeria formosa. (Sea Pink). Flowers in dense heads on stiff wiry stems, 10 in. Bloom all summer. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

Artemesia. (Wormwood).
—RO—frigida. (Silver Sage). There is no more beautiful silver foliaged rock garden plant than this. 1 ft. Each 35c, 3 for 80c, 10 for $2.00.
—CB—lactiflora. A tall plant of fine foliage and heads of small white flowers in Aug.—Sept. Very fragrant. Each 35c, 3 for 80c, 10 for $2.00.

RS—Asarum canadensis. (Wild Ginger). Plant in the shady corner with Ferns. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.00.

B—Asclepias tuberosa. (Butterfly weed). 1 ft. high with large heads of orange flowers. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

RS—Asperula odorata. (Sweet Wood-ruff). 5—8 in. Fine scented snow white flowers in May. Excellent for carpeting shady places. Each 30c, 3 for 80c, 10 for $2.25, 100 for $20.00.

—CB—abendroth. Deep rose, 5 ft.
—CB—nova anglica. Clear purple.
—CB—St. Egwin. Rosy pink, compact.
—CB—White Queen.
Asters: Each 25c, 3 of one variety 65c, 10 of one variety $1.50. Hardy mixed, 3 for 50c, 100 for $10.00.

Arabis Alpina.


Arbutus. See Epigea.
RS—Arisaema triphyllum. (Jack in the Pulpit). Plant in shade. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

Avena. See Geum.
Baby Breath. See Gypsophila.
Asclepias Tuberosa.

Balloon flower. See Platycodon.
Baneberry. See Actea.
R—Baptisia australis. (Blue wild Indigo). Dark blue pear shaped flowers in June. 2 ft. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Beebalm. See Monarda.
Betony. See Stachys.
Bellflower. See Campanula.
Bishop’s Cap. See Mitchella.
Blanket Flower. See Gaillardia.
Blazing Star. See Liatris.
Black Eyed Susan. See Rudbeckia.
Bleeding Heart. See Dielytra.
Bloodroot. See Sanguinaria.
Blueflag. See Iris.
Blue Eyed Grass. See Sisyrinchium.
Bluebells. See Mertensia.
Butterfly Weed. See Asclepias.

C—Boltonia asteroides. Large single white aster-like flowers, in summer and fall.
CB—Inatisquama. Pink with violet. 4—5 ft. Either, each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

Boneset. See Eupatorium.
Bouncing Bet. See Saponaria.
RO—Boutelona olygostachia. (Mesquit Grass). Forms splendid clumps of curly leaves, and dainty little sails on hairlike stems. 5—8 in. Fine for dry ledges. Each 30c, 3 for 70c.

Bugbane. See Cimicifuga.
Buttercup. See Ranunculus.

If wanted by prepaid parcel post add 10c for 1 plant, 17c for 3 plants, 30c for 10 plants

Caltha Palustris.

RT—Calirhoe involucrata. (Poppy Mallow). An elegant trailing plant to drop over rocks and boulders. Flowers bright rosy crimson with white center, all summer. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.50.
M—Caltha palustris. (Marsh Marigold). Yellow flowers in April. Plant in moist shade. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.25.
RO—Calamintha alpina. A very graceful little 6 in. rock plant with rich purple flowers. Each 30c.

Campanula. (Bellflower).
—R—carpatica alba. White.
—B—medium. Single, blue, pink, rose, and white, separate.
—persicifolia. Blue and white separate.
Cimicifuga Racemosa.

—RO—rotundifolia. (Harebell or Bluebells of Scotland). Clear blue flowers. 10 in. June—July. Specially suited for crevices or steep slopes in the rock garden.

All Campanulas separate, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Candytuft. See Iberis.
Cardinal Flower. See Lobelia.
Catch Fly. See Silene.

RB—Centaurea montana. (Mountain Bluet). Two ft., blue, July—Sept. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

ROS—Cerastum tomentosum. (Snow in Summer). Creeping, silver-white foliage. Flowers snow white. 4—8 in. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

RB—Cheiranthus allioni. (Wallflower). Dazzling orange flowers. 1 ft. Each 30c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

B—Chelone barbata hybrid. (Turtlehead).
—glabra. Terminal spikes of creamy white flowers. Each of Chelone 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

CB—Chrysanthemum leucanthemum. (Oxeye Daisy). Large pure white in May.
—CB—maximum. (Alaska Shasta Daisy). Large pure white flowers from early summer to late fall.
—CB—(King Edward). Enormous pure white flowers.

Claytonia Virginica.

All Chrysanthemums, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.


RM—Cimicifuga racemosa. (Cohash Bugbane). Handsome spikes of pure white flowers in July—Aug. 3—5 ft. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

RS—Claytonia virginica. (Spring Beauty). A charmingly delicate flower of early spring. Distinguished for its flush of pale crimson pink starting from a yellow base. Each 15c, 3 for 40c, 10 for $1.00.
FERNDALE NURSERY—ASKOV, MINNESOTA

Cypripedium Spectabilis.

Cypripedium. Moccasin Flowers. (Hardy Orchids). These sell by the bud, and not by the plant. Plants carry from one to seven flowering buds. Require some shade to do well. Plant crowns 4 in. deep and prepare ground same as for Ferns, with humus, peat, muck, and mulch.

-RSM—acaule. (Purple Moccasin). 5 buds for $1.25, 25 for $5.00, 100 for $15.00.

-RSM—pubesence. Large yellow Lady Slipper. Plant in shade with plenty of moisture. 5 buds $1.50, 20 for $5.00, 100 for $20.00.

-RSM—spectabile, or hirsutum. Showy Lady Slipper. Grow about 2 ft. high. Quite large rose purple or nearly white flowers. 5 buds for $2.00, 15 for $5.00, 100 for $25.00

Daisy. See Shasta Daisy and Pyrethrum.

Day Lily. See Hemerocallis.


-CB—belladonna. Light sky blue. This is the best for cut flowers and forcing.

-CB—bellamosa. A dark strain of above.

-R—chinensis. A very pretty dwarf variety with fine feathery foliage and intense gentian blue flowers.

-R—chinensis alba. A pure white form of above.

-CB—cardinalis. Scarlet.

-CB—formosa. The old fashioned dark blue.

-Gold Medal Hybrids. Mixed. All of the above, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

-CB—Delphinium. (English Hybrids). In named varieties of Kelway’s and other celebrated creations. Please note that seedlings do not always come true to colors, but here are offered the newest, the best and finest to be secured anywhere in range of colors and combinations.

-Alfred Henderson. Violet white center.

-Athos. Violet merging into blue, white center.

---Blue Wonder. Sky blue, white eye.

-Carminette. Blue flushed with rose, white eye.

-Duke of Teck. Cobalt blue, white eye.

-Dusky Monarch. Light purple, black center.

-Edward VII. Cobalt blue, inner petals purple, white eye.

-Glory of Puget Sound.

-Hollyhock.

-King Arthur. Very dark blue, white eye.

If wanted by prepaid parcel post add 10c for 1 plant, 17c for 3 plants, 30c for 10 plants
Monarch of All. Violet and purple, brown eye.

Mrs. I. Kelway. Pale sky blue, pink inner petals, white eye.

Remarkable. Violet and purple, white eye.

Sir Wroth Lethbridge. Deep blue, inner row of petals purple, white center.

Smoke of War. Deepest reddish violet, large black center.

Summer Sky. Pure light sky blue, rose petal, white center.

Zoroaster. Gentian blue, yellow eye.

Any of above named varieties, 75c each.

One each, our selection in 5 named varieties for $3.00.

Three each, our selection in 5 named varieties for $6.00.

One each, our selection in 10 named varieties for $5.00.

Three each, our selection in 10 named varieties for $10.00.

Mixed from above named varieties, 5 for $2.00.

Mixed from above named varieties, 10 for $3.50.

Mixed from above named varieties, 20 for $6.00.

Dianthus allwoodii. A new perpetual flowering hardy pink. Each 40c, 3 for $1.00.

Dianthus barbatus atropurpurea. (Sweet William). Red. Each 30c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

Dianthus deltoides. (Maiden Pink). A beautiful little plant with narrow leaves and a profusion of small crimson flowers. Each 30c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.00.

Dianthus latifolius. Everblooming, double crimson flowers 10—12 in. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.25, 100 for $10.00.

Dianthus plumarius. (Clove Pink or Pheasants Eye). Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.00, 100 for $8.00.


Dicentra canadensis. (Squirrel Corn). Similar to above, but the white sack-like petals are stained purple. Each 20c, 3 of one variety 40c, 10 for $1.00, 100 for $8.00.

Dielytra eximia. (Fringed Bleeding Heart). A dwarf growing sort with beautiful, finely cut foliage. Racemes of pretty pink flowers throughout the season. Each 30c, 3 for 70c, 10 for $2.00.

Dielytra spectabilis. (Bleeding Heart). A well known old fashioned favorite. Each 60c, 3 for $1.50.

Digitalis lutea. Yellow Foxglove. Each 30c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

Dodecatheon media. (Shooting Star, American Cyclamen). A very pretty perennial with rose colored to white flowers in May—June. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.25, 100 for $10.00.

Echinacea. See Rudbeckia.

Eupatorium ageratoides. (Hardy Ageratum). 3 to 3½ ft. with minute white flowers in dense heads.

Eupatorium perfoliatum. (Boneset). A flowering herb, dearly beloved by the old-fashioned housewife. The opposite leaves are perfoliate, that is, the ends are joined together. 2 to 3 ft.

Evening Primrose. See Oenothera.
—B—Ulmaria. (Spirea ulmaria, Meadowsweet). Creamy white flowers. Either of Filapendula, each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

Fire Pink. See Silene.
Flax. See Linnum.
Foxglove. See Digitalis.
Forget-me-not. See Myosotis.

Funkia.
BSMO—Funkia coerulea. (Plaintain Lily). The Plaintain lilies are among the easiest plants to manage. Their broad massive foliage makes them attractive subjects for the border, in sun or shade. Blue.
—R—variegata. Variegated foliage, blue flowers. Either of Funkias, each 25c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.

C—Gaillardia. (Blanket Flower). Imported English strain, mixed colors. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.
RS—Gaultheria procumbens. (Aromatic Wintergreen Checkerberry). A low evergreen with bright green leaves. Flowers white followed by bright red berries. Shade. Each 30c, 3 for 80c, 10 for $2.50, 100 for $20.00.
—crinata. (Fringed Gentian). Because of its exquisite beauty and rarity is one of the most highly prized wild flowers. Sept.—Oct. No more plants available until fall of 1928. Each 75c, 3 for $2.00.
R—Geranium maculatum. (Cranes Bill). Large magenta flowers in loose clusters from May to August. 1 to 2 ft. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.25.

R—Geum coccineum. (Avens). Mrs. Bradshaw. A splendid new variety with large fiery red double flowers, all summer. 18 in. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.
—R—triflorum. (Three Flowered Avens). Prettily nodding, ruby-red calyx and stems like a red straw-

Gentiana Andrewsii.

If wanted by prepaid parcel post add 10c for 1 plant, 17c for 3 plants, 30c for 10 plants
berry, petals white or pink, foliage good and lasting. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

**Giant Daisy.** See Pyrethrum uliginosum.

**Golden Aster.** See Chrysopsis.

**Golden Glow.** See Rudbeckia.

**Greek Valarian.** See Polemonium.

**C—Gypsophila fl. pl.** Double flowering, from seedlings. Not all come true double. Each 35c, 3 for 75c.

—C—paniculata. (Baby Breath). Each 20c, 3 for 40c, 10 for $1.20.

—RT—repens. (Creeping Baby's Breath). Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

**Harebell.** See Campanula.

**B—Helenium bigelowi.** (Sneezeweed). Tall growing plants, allied to the sunflower, branching.

—B—Riverton Gem. Old gold changing to wallflower red.

Either of above, each 30c, 3 for 65c.

**Helianthus Tuberosa.**

**BC—Helianthus seabra zinnaflora.** (Rough Sunflower). A new variety with bright yellow flowers. July—Aug. 3 ft. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.

**B—Helopsis pitcheriana.** Golden yellow flowers throughout the summer. 3 ft. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.

**Hemorcallis Thungbergie.**


—B—fulva. Coppery orange shaded crimson.

—B—thungbergie. Sweet scented, clear yellow in July. Last two Hemorcallis, each 25c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.

**Hen & Chicken.** See Sempervivum.

**Hepatica Triloba.**


—B—fulva. Coppery orange shaded crimson.

—B—thungbergie. Sweet scented, clear yellow in July. Last two Hemorcallis, each 25c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.
RSM—Hepatica triloba. (Liverworth).
One of earliest wildwood flowers. Pink and dark purple, fine for massing in the shady corner or open woods. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.


—Double. Appleblossom, crimson, pink, rose, salmon, white, yellow, separate or mixed.
Either of the above Hollyhocks, each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

Houseleek. See Sempervivum.

—elegans.
Either of above, each 25c, 3 for 50c.

R—Iberis sempervirens. (Hardy Candytuft). Dwarf, covered with a sheet of white flowers. A fine rock plant. Each 25c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

B—Iris versicolor. (Large Blue Flag, Fleur-de-Lis.) Violet and handsomely veined. Petals erect. A mass of this variety in bloom is a sight which one will not soon forget. 2 to 3 ft. Each 20c, 3 for 40c, 10 for $1.20, 100 for $10.00.


—B—germanica in 50 named varieties. Mixed, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

—B—sibirica, mixed. 10 for $1.20, 100 for $10.00.

Jack in the Pulpit. See Arisaema.

Kansan Gay Feather. See Liatris.

Lady Slipper. See Cypripedium.

Larkspur. See Delphinium.


Lantern Plant. See Physalis.


Liatris Scariosa.

RO—Liatris scariosa. (Blazing Star). A tall, handsome perennial that grows in sandy-dry situations. The showy flower spike 2 to 4 ft. high is set with magenta purple tubular

If wanted by prepaid parcel post add 10c for 1 plant, 17c for 3 plants, 30c for 10 plants
Lilium Philadelphicum.

flowers. Each 20c, 3 for 40c, 10 for $1.00, 100 for $8.00.


B—Lilium canadensis. (Wild Meadow Lily). The graceful curves of its pendulous bells are unsurpassed in any wild or cultivated flower. Each 30c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.

—B—philadelphicum. (Wood Lily). A handsome native lily with cup-shaped flowers, spotted maroon and shaded orange. 3 ft. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

—B—regale, or myriophyllum. (The Regal Lily). It is absolutely hardy. It has been predicted that this will become the Easter Lily of the future, and being so hardy, may be grown at home. The flowers are white, slightly suffused with pink, with a beautiful shade of canary-yellow at the center, and extending part way up the trumpet. It is delightfully perfumed, reminding one of the Jasmine and lacking the heavy, oppressive odor of most lilies. Blooms in July. Each 50c, 3 for $1.25.

—B—superbum. (Turks Cap Lily). Remarkable for its completely reflexed petals, tipped by brown anthers. Blooms abundantly in rich soil during July and August. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

—B—tigrinum. (Tiger Lily). The flower sepals are strongly spotted and reflexed. July—Aug. Each 25c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.
Lily-of-the-Valley. See Convallaria.

R—Linnium perenne. (Hardy perennial Flax). Produces a new set of charming blue flowers every morning during the summer. Each 25c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.

Liverworth. See Hepatica.

MB—Lobelia cardinalis. (Cardinal Flower). One of the showiest of our wild flowers. 2 to 4 ft. high with large deep red blossoms. Will thrive in any garden soil or along the border of a lily pond or brook. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Loosestrife. See Lythrum.

B—Lupinus polyphyllus. (Perennial Lupines). White, pink, and rose, separate or mixed. Each 30c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.50.


—R—haageana. Brilliant orange scarlet flowers in May and June. 1 ft.

—R—floscuculi. (Ragged Robin).

—R—viscaria splendens. Brilliant red.

Any of above Lycnis, each 25c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50.

BM—Lythrum roseum superbum. (Loosestrife). Rose purple flowers, very showy.

—BM—salicari. Purple magenta flowers. June—Aug. Either of the above, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

R—Malvastrum coccineum. (False Mallow). A most popular rock garden plant, hollyhock shaped blossoms, salmon orange color on 6 to 10 in. stems, pretty deeply lobed gray-green foliage. June to Aug. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

Maltese Cross. See Lycnis.

Mayflower. See Epigaea.

Marsh Marigold. See Caltha.

Marguerite. See Anthemis, Pyrethrum and Chrysanthemum.

Meadow Rue. See Thalictrum.

Meadow Sweet. See Spirea Ulmaria.

Merry Bell. See Uvularia.

RSM—Mertensia virginica. (Cowslip or Bluebell). Panicles of beautiful purple trumpet-like flowers in early spring. Becomes dormant in midsummer. Plant in moist shade in fall. One of the most interesting of our early spring flowers. Each 20c, 3 for 40c, 10 for $1.20, 100 for $10.00.


Michaelmas Daisy. See Aster.

RT—Mitchella repens. (Partridge Berry or Twinberry). A little trailing vine with dark evergreen leaves. The four-lobed twin flowers are cream white inside, but faint crimson pink outside. Each 30c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.50.

R—Mitella diphylia. (Bishop’s Cap). Delicate white flowers in early spring. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.70.

Moccasin Flower. See Cypripedium.

—B—fistulosa. (Wild Bergamot). Pale lilac flowers in June—Sept. An attractive plant in cultivation. 2 ft. Either of above, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Monkshood. See Aconitum.

RM—Myosotis palustris. (True Forget-me-not). Lovely light blue flowers all summer. Each 20c, 3 for $1.20, 100 for $10.00.

R—Nepeta cataria. (Catnip). White sweet scented. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.50.

R—Oenothera frazeri. (Evening Primrose). Rich golden yellow flowers. 1 ft. Either of above, each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.50.

Oswego Beebalm. See Monarda.

BS—Oxalis violacea. (Wood Sorrel). One of the most delicate and dainty of our woodland flowers. Leaves are sensitive and fold up when handled. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

Painted Daisy. See Chrysanthemum.

Pasque Flower. See Anemone patens.

RTS—Pachysandra terminalis. (Japanese Spurge). A trailing plant 6 to 8 in., forming broad mats of glossy green foliage. A first class ground cover in shade. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00, 100 for $15.00.

Pansy. We have a mixture of the most exquisite and new International strains. The best money can buy. One dozen 40c, 25 for 75c, 190 for $2.50, 1,000 for $20.00.

Phlox. See Pyrethrum.

Partridgeberry. See Mitchella.

Petalsostemon purpurea. (Prairie Clover). This is not a clover. Grows from 1—2 ft. high, bearing cylinder shaped heads of bright crimson flowers, beautiful in winter bouquets. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

RS—Pedicularis canadensis. (Wood Betony). It is a peculiar plant, leaves fernlike. The corolla is composed of two lips. Flowers in May—July. 1 ft. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

B—Penstemmon gentianoides. (Beard Tongue). A handsome plant with graceful slender stems, covered with bright colored flowers.

B—laevigatus. Flowers white tinged with magenta at the base. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.


RT—Phlox amoenia. This is one of the best for carpeting the ground, the rockery or the border. 4 in. Rich bright pink flowers. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

B—Phlox paniculata. (Hardy perennial Garden Phlox). Our Phlox are strong field grown plants.

—Bridesmaid. White, crimson eye.

—Dr. C. H. Mayo. White, very large. Each 50c.

—Miss Lingard. (Suffriticosa). Early white with delicate pink eye and excellent foliage.

—Mrs. Jenkins. Large white panicles. The hardest of all.

—Rhinelander. Salmon pink, very large.

—R. P. Struthers. Bright rosy red with crimson eye.

—Rystrom. Immense trusses of lovely rose pink.

—Sieboldi. Orange scarlet, crimson center.

—Thor. Deep salmon pink.

—H. O. Wiljers. White with red center.

—Van Lassburg. Splendid, pure white.

—Van Lassburg. Splendid, pure white.

Any of above varieties, except where noted, each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00, 100 not less than 10 of any one variety for $10.00.

R—Phlox divaricata canadensis. One of our native species which is worthy of extensive planting. Large fragrant lavender flowers on stems, 10 in. high. April—May. Each 20c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.20, 100 for $10.00.

B—Phlox pilosa. (Downy Phlox). Flowers in flat topped clusters, mostly crimson pink. May—June. 1 to 2 ft. Prices same as Divaricata.
**Phlox Divaricata.**

**R—Phlox subulata.** (Moss or Mountain Pink). Creeping. An early spring flowering type with pretty moss-like evergreen foliage, which during the flowering season, in April and May, is hidden under the masses of bloom. An excellent plant for the rockery, the border, and invaluable for carpeting the ground or covering graves.


—**R—alba.** Pure white.

—**R—lilaeina.** Light lilac.

—**R—vivid.** Bright pink with fiery red eye.

Any of the four Phlox, each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.20, 100 for $10.00.

**B—Physalis franchetti.** (Chinese Lantern Plant). An ornamental variety of the Winter Cherry, producing freely its bright orange scarlet lantern-like fruits. Very attractive. 2 ft. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

**B—Physostegia virginica.** (False Dragonhead). Bearing erect spikes of pretty feather-like flowers. Pink and white, separate or mixed. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.20.

**B—Platycodon grandiflora.** (Balloon Flower). Large blue showy flowers; good for rock garden and border.

—**B—alba.** White.

If wanted by prepaid parcel post add 10c for 1 plant, 17c for 3 plants, 30c for 10 plants
R—Polygonatum biflorum. (Solomon's Seal). Arching sprays of greenish-white flowers. May—June. Shade. 2 ft. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

Poppy Mallow. See Calirhoe.

Poppy. See Papaver.

R—Potentilla formosa. (Quinquefoil). Charming plant for the border with brilliant cherry rose flowers. 18 in. June—Aug. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00.


—R—vulgaris. (Yellow Primrose). Either, each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $2.00, 100 for $15.00.

BC—Pyrethrum roseum hybridium. (Persian or Painted Daisy). Varying in colors from white to crimson; useful for cutting. The flowers are bright and elegantly borne on long stems the entire summer.

—B—roseum alba. White.

—B—roseum atrosanguea. Dark red shades.

—B—roseum, hybrids fl. pl. Double mixed colors.

—B—uliginosum. (Giant Daisy). This is one of the most striking perennials during the late summer and fall. Large white flowers 3 to 4 ft.

R—Lyola elliptica. (Shin Leaf). The evergreen leaves are bright green elliptical. The greenish-white waxy flowers nod and are very fragrant in June and July.

—rotundifolia. Either of above, each 35c, 3 for 90c, 10 for $2.50.

Ranunculus asiaticus. (Buttercup). Flowers in May. Variable in color and form.

RT—Ranunculus repens fl. pl. Bright golden-yellow. May—June. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

Rose Campion. See Agrostemma.


—B—laciniata. (Golden Glow or Cutleaf Coneflower). 3—5 ft. with double golden yellow flower.

—newmannie. Deep orange yellow with dark purple cone.

—B—purpurea. (Giant Cone Flower). Peculiar reddish-purple flowers

Pyrethrum Roseum.

with a large brown cone shaped center. July—Aug. 3 ft.

Any of above, each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.75.

Sage. See Artemesia.

R—Salvia argentea. (Silver Leaved Sage). Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.50.

RS—Sanguinaria canadensis. (Blood-root). A low perennial with pure white flowers in early spring. The leathery leaves appear later. Plant in rich soil, preferably shade or rock garden. Each 15c, 3 for 30c, 10 for $1.00, 100 for $6.00, 1,000 for $50.00.

RB—Saponaria ocymoides. (Rock Soapwort). A pretty border and rock plant with clouds of pink flowers. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $10.00.

M—Saracena purpurea. (Pitcher Plant). Each 50c, 3 for $1.00.

B—Scabiosa caucasia. (Caucasian Scabiosa). Lavender. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.75.

R—Scutellaria integrifolia. (Skullcap). Tubular, two tipped blue flowers in a terminal spike. July—Aug. 1 ft. Each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.75.

Sedum. (Stonecrop).
**Sedum Acre.**

- **R.-kamschaticum.** Orange yellow flowers with prostrate green foliage turning golden in autumn. Each 30c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.
- **R.-sarmentosum.** Excellent for rockeries and filling seams between rocks in wall garden.
- **R.-sexangular.** Very dark green foliage, yellow flowers.
- **R.-sieboldie.** Round succulent glaucus foliage, bright pink flowers. Aug.—Sept.

**Sedum Spectabilis.**

- **R.-spectabilis.** One of the prettiest erect growing species with immense heads of rose colored flowers. Aug.—Sept. 18 in.

**Sedum Spurrium.**

- **R.-spurrium coccineum.** A beautiful rose crimson flowered form. July—Aug. 6 in.
- **R.-stahli.** Dwarf compact foliage turning to an attractive crimson towards fall.

Any of above Sedum, except where noted, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00, 1,000 for $100.00.

**Sempervivum tinctorium.** (House Leek, or Hen and Chicken). Curious and interesting plants forming rosettes of succulent leaves. Good for rockeries, dry banks, carpet bedding and walks. Each 20c, 3 for 40c, 10 for $1.00, 100 for $8.00, 1,000 for $60.00.

**Shellflower.** See Chelone.

**Silene alpestris.** (Catchfly). Dwarf rock plant, dainty pure white flowers in May and June. Each 30c, 3 for 70c, 10 for $2.00.

**Silene fosteri.**

**Silene glabra.** Each 35c.

**Silene shafta.** (Autumn Catchfly). A charming border or rock plant, growing from 4—6 in. with masses of bright, pink flowers. July—Aug.

**Orientalis compacta.** Deep rose, beautiful.

Any of above except where noted, each 25c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.50.

**Shinleaf.** See Pyrola.

**Sisyrinchium angustifolium.** (Blue Eyed Grass). As one would suspect from the name, it has grass-like leaves and flowers that make one of bright little blue eyes as they peep out. Each 35c, 3 for 65c, 10 for $1.50.

If wanted by prepaid parcel post add 10c for 1 plant, 17c for 3 plants, 30c for 10 plants.
Shasta Daisy. See Chrysanthemum.

Shooting Star. See Dodecatheon.

Skullcap. See Scutellaria.

RB—Smilacina racemosa. (False Solomon’s Seal). Flowers white, in terminal racemes. June—July. 1 to 2 ft. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

Snakeroot. See Eupatorium and Cimifuga.

Sneezewort. See Helenium.

Snow in Summer. See Cerastium.

Soapwort. See Saponaria.

B—Solidago canadensis. (Golden Rod). The flower cluster is very large and plumelike. Aug.—Sept. 3—5 ft. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00. Solidago mixed native, 100 for $8.00.

Solomon’s Seal. See Polygonatum.

Speedwell. See Veronica.

Spiderwort. See Tradescantia.

Spirea. See Filipendula.

Spring Beauty. See Claytonia.

St. John’s Wort. See Hypericum.

Squirrel corn. See Dicentra.

R—Stachys alpina. (Alpine Betony). Dark rose. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

R—Statice latifolia. (Sea Lavender). Tufts of leathery leaves and immense candlebra-like heads of purplish blue minute flowers, during July—Aug. These, if cut and dried, last for months. Valuable for border or rockery. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

RB—Stockesia cyana. (Cornflower Aster). A most charming and beautiful native hardy plant. Lavender blue from June to October. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

RB—Thalictrum adiantifolium. (Maidenhair Meadow Rue). Graceful foliage, 2—3 ft. with rose purplish flowers.

—RB—glaucescens. (Columbine Meadow Rue). The flowers are in feathery clusters, often a foot long. Each individual flower has numerous white filaments. June—Sept. We find the mist-like flowers on stems 3 ft. and up, according to height of surrounding growth. Any of above, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

Tufted Pansy. See Viola cornuta.

Turtlehead. See Chelone.

B—Tradescantia virginica. (Spiderwort). Produces a succession of blue flowers all summer. 2 ft. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50, 100 for $12.00.

RS—Trillium grandiflorum. (Wood Lily or Wake Robin). Probably the prettiest of the genus. 8 to 15 in. high. Large white flowers turning to lilac. Excellent for massing in shade, or in groups among shrubbery. Each 15c, 3 for 45c, 10 for $1.00, 100 for $6.00, 1,000 for $40.00.

—RS—Nivale. A small white flowered variety. 3—4 in.

—RS—recurvatum. Flowers brown purple.

Same price as grandiflorum.

R—Tunica saxifraga alba. (White Tunic Flower). A pretty tufted plant with light white flower, produced all summer.

—R—rubra. With red pink flowers. Either of above, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

Twinberry. See Mitchella.

RM—Uvularia perfoliate. (Wood Merribell). Its long pendant bell shaped yellow flowers are slightly fragrant, in May and June, 6—12 in. Each 15c, 3 for 40c, 10 for $1.00, 100 for $8.00.


B—rubra. Showy heads of old rose flowers. June—July. Either of above, each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

BC—Veronica longifolia. (Blue Beach Speedwell). 2—3 ft. Blue. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.20.


R—Verbascum olympicum. (Olympic Mullen). The foliage is silvery white. Flowers yellow in midsummer. Succeed best in dry situation. Each 40c, 3 for $1.00.

R—Viola cornuta papilio. (Tufted violet). This is one of the best edging plants for the hardy border and the rockery. When properly cared for it remains in full bloom all summer; if cut back once in a while to prevent going to seed. Blue and white.


—R—cornuta lutea. Golden yellow. Any of above, 3 for 25c, 10 for 60c, 100 for $5.00, 1,000 for $40.00.

—R—cornuta. G. Wermig. A new variety forming clumps which are covered with rich, violet-blue flowers the entire season. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 100 for $1.20.

—blanda. Sweet scented white violet. Each 20c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.25, 100 for $10.00.

—M—cuculata. (Blue Violet). A beautiful variable species, deep purple to light blue. Blooms in the greatest profusion from early May to Aug. Each 15c, 3 for 40c, 10 for $1.00, 100 for $8.00, 1,000 for $60.00.

S—odorata. (Sweet English Violet). Each 35c, 3 for 75c, 10 for $2.00.

—R—palmata. Early Blue violet. Each 25c, 3 for 60c, 10 for $1.50.

—R—pedata. (Bird's Foot Violet). The flowers are blue violet or purple violet and have a bright orange center. Each 25c, 3 for 50c, 10 for $1.25, 100 for $10.00.

—R—pedata bicolor. (Two colored Bird's Foot Violet). Each 35c, 3 for 85c, 10 for $2.25.
We will appreciate an opportunity to correspond with lovers of native plants, who would be interested in collecting rare plants in their neighborhood.

ROSES

First of all select a very rich soil, (or make it so by mixing, if possible, with well rotted cow manure) in a warm sunny location. Roses like a rather heavy soil. Plant in separate beds away from trees and shrubbery. Mulch when planted to preserve moisture and give a heavy mulch of strawy horse manure or something similar every fall.

Roses are not our specialty; we handle only a few varieties which we after years of trial consider satisfactory and well adapted to our location. Our plants are strong two year old and will produce a mass of flowers the first year.

Caroline Testout. Hybrid Perpetual, Bright satiny rose.

Frau Karl Drusky. Hybrid Perpetual. Considered to be the most perfect white rose.

Grus an Teplitz Tea. Hybrid. Ever-blooming bright scarlet; bears about three times as many blooms as any other everblooming rose.

Paul Neyron. Hybrid Perpetual, Bright rosy pink, is considered the largest rose. The four above, each 75c, 3 for $2.00, 10 for $6.50.

Hybrid Rugosa Roses.

The Eskimo Beauties. The roses that grow where no others will; they are the ideal cold climate roses; they are free from mildew, disease and pests. Their foliage is dark green, needs no pruning or spraying, just a little manure on top of the ground each fall will be appreciated.

Belle Poitivine. Bright rose pink, full double flowers borne in loose clusters. Blooms from July until fall.

Blanc de Coubert. Clear silvery pink, large double rich, fragrant, blooms in large clusters all summer and fall.

Conrad F. Meyer. Clear silvery pink, large double, rich fragrant flowers, on long single stems.

Grootendorst. Bright orange red, small flowers in clusters similar to the Baby Rambler. From June until frost.

Hansa. Deep violet red, extra large, perfectly double, very fragrant. The buds of each cluster open about the same time.

Sir Thomas Lipton. Pure white, fragrant, perfectly double. Flowers borne in clusters in the early summer. If given vigorous trimming in midsummer, the same prolific bloom will follow in late summer and fall.

Climbing Rose, Dorothy Perkins. Pink clusters of wonderful little pink blossoms. Heavy growth of glossy foliage. Any of above, each 75c, 3 for $2.00, 10 for $6.50.
Ornamental Evergreens and Windbreaks

The grandeur of evergreens is unexcelled. When you know evergreens you feel in their presence the hush of the vast forest—evergreens signifying permanency—defying time and the elements. In snowy winter it gives a comforting note of color in the bleak landscape. An evergreen is like an old friend where the stress of years, the strife of a lifetime only makes richer his noble character. A home surrounded by evergreens is like a man with many true friends; they give shelter and comfort to man and beast, save fuel and feed during the cold winter if planted as a windbreak around farms and homes.

Our evergreen trees are transplanted and root pruned several times, thereby attaining a root system that insures success in planting.

Prices on these specimen evergreens include balling and burlapping, cost of packing and boxing will be charged extra at cost.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evergreen Type</th>
<th>Size 18-24 in</th>
<th>Size 12-18 in</th>
<th>Size 8-12 in</th>
<th>Size 4-5 ft</th>
<th>Size 3-4 ft</th>
<th>Size 2-3 ft</th>
<th>Size 18-24 in</th>
<th>Size 12-18 in</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American arbor vitae (globe)</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$3.50</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American arbor vitae (golden)</td>
<td>$4.00</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$0.75</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American arbor vitae (pyramidalis)</td>
<td>$6.00</td>
<td>$4.50</td>
<td>$3.25</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American arbor vitae (Silver Tip)</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$3.50</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Able's Douglas (Pseudotsuga douglasii)</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
<td>$0.20</td>
<td>$0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperis canadensis (Creeping)</td>
<td>$4.00</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$3.50</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperis sabrina (Savín Juniper)</td>
<td>$4.00</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$3.50</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperis pfitzerina</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$3.50</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larix europea (European Larch)</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
<td>$0.20</td>
<td>$0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea canadensis (American White Spruce)</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$3.50</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea canadensis albertina (Black Hills Spruce)</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
<td>$0.20</td>
<td>$0.10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Picea pungens glauca (Colorado Blue Spruce)—
30—36 in. ........................................ $12.00
24—30 in. ........................................ 8.00
18—24 in. ........................................ 6.00
12—18 in. ........................................ 4.00
10—12 in. ........................................ 2.00

Picea pungens (Green Colorado spruce)—
30—36 in. ........................................ $4.00
24—30 in. ........................................ 3.00
18—24 in. ........................................ 2.00
12—18 in. ........................................ 1.00

Pinus resinosa (Red Pine)—
3—4 ft. ............................................ $4.00
2—3 ft. ............................................ 2.00
18—24 in. ........................................ 1.50
12—18 in. ........................................ .75

Pinus strobus (White Pine)—
4—5 ft. ............................................ $5.00
3—4 ft. ............................................ 4.00
2—3 ft. ............................................ 3.00

We have a little circular telling how we handle our ‘Lining Out’ Evergreens. We shall be pleased to send same free of charge to our customers. Roots of evergreens must be kept moist. Do not expose the roots to the sun or air, that will set the resinous sap in the roots and no amount of water will revive them afterwards. Not sold in bundles of less than 50.—500 sold at 1,000 rate.

American arbor vitae, 2 yr. ........................................ $6.00
Able's balsamea, 2 yr. ........................................ 6.00
Able's concolor, 2 yr. ........................................ 10.00
Able's douglasie, 2 yr. ........................................ 6.00

Picea alba canadensis, 2 yr. ........................................ 8.00
Picea albertina (Black Hill Spruce), 2 yr. ........................................ 7.00
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 2 yr. ........................................ 3.00
Picea pungens (Colorado Blue Spruce), 2 yr. ........................................ 6.00

Pinus austriaca, 2 yr. ........................................ 5.00
Pinus banksiana, 2 yr. ........................................ 5.00
Pinus montana, 2 yr. ........................................ 4.00
Pinus montana mugho, 2 yr. ........................................ 8.00
Pinus resinosa, 2 yr. ........................................ 8.00
Pinus strobus, 2 yr. ........................................ 5.00
Pinus sylvestris, 2 yr. ........................................ 3.00

EVERGREENS—ONCE TRANSPLANTED
Five at the 10 rate, 50 at the 100 rate.
10% discount on lots of 500 or more.

Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 3 yr. ........................................ 1.20
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.00
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 8—10 in. ........................................ 1.20
Picea pungens, 4—6 in. ........................................ .80
Picea pungens, 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.50
Picea pungens, 8—10 in. ........................................ 1.50
Pinus montana, 3 yr. ........................................ .80

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American arbor vitae, 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.20
American arbor vitae, 8—12 in. ........................................ 2.00
American arbor vitae, 12—18 in. ........................................ 6.00
Able's douglasie, 6—8 in. ........................................ 3.00
Able's douglasie, 8—12 in. ........................................ 6.00
Picea alba canadensis, 3 yr. ........................................ 1.00
Picea alba canadensis, 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.20
Picea alba canadensis, 8—10 in. ........................................ 1.50
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 3 yr. ........................................ .80
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.00
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 8—10 in. ........................................ 1.20
Picea pungens, 4—6 in. ........................................ 1.50
Picea pungens, 6—8 in. ........................................ 3.00
Picea pungens, 8—10 in. ........................................ 6.00
Pinus montana, 3 yr. ........................................ .80

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American arbor vitae, 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.20
American arbor vitae, 8—12 in. ........................................ 2.00
American arbor vitae, 12—18 in. ........................................ 6.00
Able's douglasie, 6—8 in. ........................................ 3.00
Able's douglasie, 8—12 in. ........................................ 6.00
Picea alba canadensis, 3 yr. ........................................ 1.00
Picea alba canadensis, 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.20
Picea alba canadensis, 8—10 in. ........................................ 1.50
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 3 yr. ........................................ .80
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.00
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 8—10 in. ........................................ 1.20
Picea pungens, 4—6 in. ........................................ 1.50
Picea pungens, 6—8 in. ........................................ 3.00
Picea pungens, 8—10 in. ........................................ 6.00
Pinus montana, 3 yr. ........................................ .80

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American arbor vitae, 8—12 in. ........................................ 2.00
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Able's douglasie, 8—12 in. ........................................ 6.00
Picea alba canadensis, 3 yr. ........................................ 1.00
Picea alba canadensis, 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.20
Picea alba canadensis, 8—10 in. ........................................ 1.50
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 3 yr. ........................................ .80
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 6—8 in. ........................................ 1.00
Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce), 8—10 in. ........................................ 1.20
Picea pungens, 4—6 in. ........................................ 1.50
Picea pungens, 6—8 in. ........................................ 3.00
Picea pungens, 8—10 in. ........................................ 6.00
Pinus montana, 3 yr. ........................................ .80
Window Box Evergreens and Christmas Trees

With the approach of winter the little evergreens in the porch and window boxes give the home a homey and comfortable appearance.

We offer well rooted and well shaped plants that can be transplanted from the boxes into the garden or woodlot the following spring.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evergreen</th>
<th>Diameter</th>
<th>1 Year</th>
<th>2 Years</th>
<th>3 Years</th>
<th>4 Years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway Spruce</td>
<td>12-18</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
<td>$4.50</td>
<td>$40.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Spruce</td>
<td>8-12</td>
<td>$1.25</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Arbor Vitae</td>
<td>12-18</td>
<td>$0.75</td>
<td>$7.00</td>
<td>$60.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scotch Pine</td>
<td>8-12</td>
<td>$1.25</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

We generally have frost about November 1st. Therefore we must have orders for these before October 15th. Prices include packing and delivery, F.O.B. Askov, Minn.

THE HOME GARDEN HANDBOOKS

Rock Gardens. By F. F. Rockwell. You can have a rock garden at small cost and great enjoyment to yourself if you use this splendid book. Its text and illustrations show how to pick the location, construct, use water features, and fertilize the soil. There are handy classified lists of plants to use, including bulbs and evergreens. Ill. $1.00.

Evergreens For The Small Place. By F. F. Rockwell. How to secure just the right effect with dwarf and tall evergreens, pines, firs, spruces, junipers, cypresses, cedars, yews, etc. Classified lists suggest the types or varieties for special purposes. Illustrations make the book complete and practical. Ill. $1.00.

Shrubs. By F. F. Rockwell. Shows you how to select and plan shrubbery plantings. How to use various shrubs for flowers, foliage fruits, and bark effects. How to plant, mulch, prune, and protect the plants from insects and diseases. Ill. $1.00.

Around The Year In The Garden. By F. F. Rockwell. Starts with preparations in January and gives seasonable directions for caring for the garden each week until the annual cycle is complete with putting the garden to sleep for the winter. 350 pages. Ill. $2.50.


Butterfly Guide. By Chester Reed. Cloth bound, $1.25. Imitation leather, $1.50.


Flowers and Ferns In Their Haunts. By Wright. Habits and identifying characteristics of the wild flowers and ferns are described for the benefit of the person who likes to study flowers and ferns in their native haunts. There are nearly sixty half-tone illustrations. 358 pages. Ill. $2.00.

Field Book of American Wild Flowers. By F. Schuyler Mathews. A short description of their character and habits, a concise definition of their color, and incidental references to the insects which assist in their fertilization. With 24 colored plates, reproductions of water color drawings by the author; and over 300 other illustrations from studies from nature by the author. New revised and enlarged edition, (4½x7 inches), 610 pages, and full index, $3.50.

We will send any of the above named books prepaid at the publisher's prices.